

## DVRT<sup>®</sup> vs. LVDT

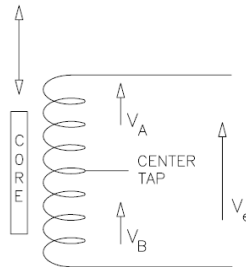
### Comparison

#### Overview

The LORD MicroStrain<sup>®</sup> DVRT<sup>®</sup> (Differential Variable Reluctance Transducer) and the LVDT (Linear Variable Differential Transformer) combined with their signal conditioners convert a linear displacement into a linear variable electrical output signal. The displacement is detected by the movement of a core within the coils inside of the sensor. The difference between the sensors is in their coil format.

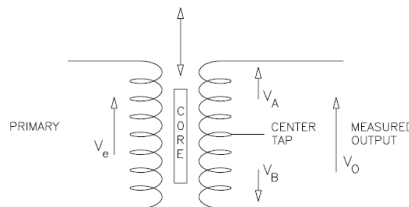
#### DVRT<sup>®</sup>

The coil shown below is energized using an AC excitation through the center tap. The coil is usually arranged in a Wheatstone bridge with the Center Tap being the bridge excitation (forming a “half bridge”). With the core in the central location (null) the signals  $V_A$  and  $V_B$  are equal. When the core moves,  $V_A$  and  $V_B$  vary proportionally. Since this design is less complicated, we are able to produce considerably smaller sensors than LVDT manufacturers.



#### LVDT

The primary coil is excited with an AC waveform. When the core is in the central location, the coupling between the secondary coils  $V_A$  &  $V_B$  and the primary coil  $V_e$  is equal. When the core moves,  $V_A$  changes proportionally to  $V_B$  in both magnitude and phase.



#### Support

LORD MicroStrain<sup>®</sup> support engineers are always available to expand on this subject and support you in any way we can.